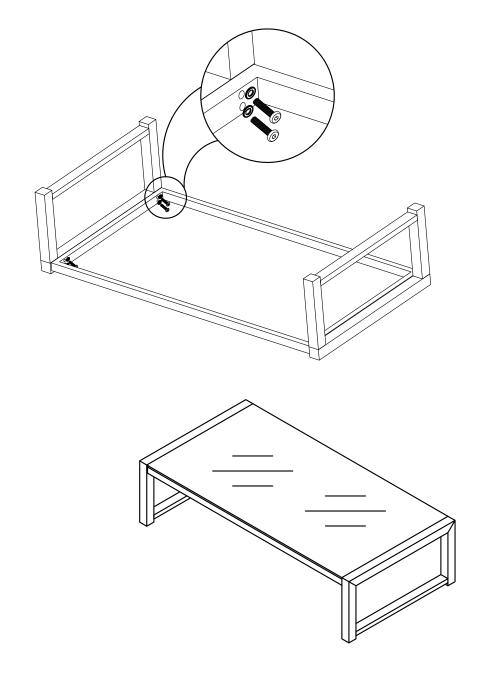


Laurel Outdoor Coffee Table



11007